# (4~5months)

# K-DST

# Korean Developmental Screening Test for Infants & Children

This screening Test is part of the medical research of infants and children of the ministry of health and welfare and Korea Centers for Disease and Control and Prevention and was developed by experts under the auspices of Korean National Institute for Pediatrics and Korean Society of Pediatric Rehabilitation and Developmental Medicine, Psychologists etc.

**Revised Version** 



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○ ● K-DST 4~5months ● ○

#### **Korean Developmental Screening Test for Infants and Children (4~5months)**

∴ Enter the respective situation. Mark the empty fields.

Name of child		(m, f)	Interviewe	e □ Mother □ Fathe	er □ Grandmother □ Gran	ndfather   Others(	)
Date of birth		year moth	day (prebirth	, date of birth:	ye	ear month	day))
	Mother	age: ( years)	Degree:	□ Postgraduate □ Gra	aduate   Drop out		
Parent's	Wiether	ager ( 'years)		☐ High school graduate	□ Junior high gra	duate	
information (optional)	Father   age: ( years)	2221 ( 112242)	Degree:	□ Postgraduate □ Gra	aduate □ Drop out		
		☐ High school graduate	□ Junior high gra	duate			
Is the child is physically or developmentally challenged?		y no	□ Yes (what sort of o	developmentally challeng	ge?	)	

+ Choose one of the four answers below.

If you don't know the answer, you can check at the infant and then answer the question.

Can do well 3 Can do 2 Can do not well 1 Absolutely can't do 0

The following questions are about "what the infant can do".

If the infant is able to do a certain act but has not done it well due to other reasons, check "Can do".

e.g., The infant seems to have an ability to use scissors, but you have never let him/her use them before. The infant seems to be able to build with blocks, but you don't have such toys (blocks) in your house or he/she doesn't like playing with them.



#### **GROSS MOTOR SKILLS**

1	Rolls from back to side	3210
2	Lifts head momentarily when on tummy	3210
3	When on back it can lift itself up without its head falling back.	3210
4	Lifts head and upper trunk while placing weight on forearms.	3210

5	Begins to turn around when on back	3210
6	Rolls from tummy to back	3210
7	Brings feet to hands and plays	3210
8	Sits alone for more than 30 seconds while placing both hands on the ground to support himself/herself if you sit him/her up	3210

<sup>\*\*</sup> This questionnaire is related to <u>4-5 month old infants</u>. If the age of the child does not coincide, you have to replace the questionnaire.

: Choose one of the four answers below.

If you don't know the answer, you can check at the infant and then answer the question.

Can do well 3 Can do 2 Can do not well 1 Absolutely can't do 0



## FINE MOTOR SKILLS

1	Brings both hands to toy over chest and plays with fingers.	3210
2	Holds rattle momentarily when placed in hand	3210
3	Arms move together and touches fingers when held or in sitting position and	3210
4	Bring rattle to mouth	3210

5	Tries to reach for rattle	3210
6	Tries to reach for the toy on the table (cannot grasp) when held	3210
7	Holds small objects between index/middle fingers and palm	3210
8	Drops rattle and reaches/grasps new toy	3210

Can do well 3 Can do 2 Can do not well 1 Absolutely can't do 0



#### **COGNITION**

1	Follows sound with eyes	3210
2	Follows/tracks moving toys with eyes	3210
3	Listens to a sound, shows interest in new sound	3210
4	Glances at fingers	3210

5	Shakes rattle, glances at rattle or bring it to mouth and plays with	3210
6	Taps rattle/spoon on the ground	3210
7	Tracks with eyes the dropping sound of a toy	3210
8	Opens his/her arms if a familiar adult tries to hug him/her	3210

+ Choose one of the four answers below.

If you don't know the answer, you can check at the infant and then answer the question.

Can do well 3 Can do 2 Can do not well 1 Absolutely can't do 0



## LANGUAGE

1	Produces "A", "U", "E" sounds (no meaning)	3210
2	Bubbels and responds to dandeling and soothing	3210
3	Laughs with a sound	3210
4	Vocalizes in response to adult or toy	3210

5	Makes sounds by blowing from the mouth (such as "pupu" as when nursing)	3210
6	Produces sounds like "be", "ppe", "pe", "me" and other similar sounds.	3210
7	Can say "Mum" and "Dad" and other similar sounds (including sounds with no meaning)	3210
8	Momentarily reacts to the word "no" and stops doing something	3210

Can do well 3 Can do 2 Can do not well 1 Absolutely can't do 0



#### **SOCIABILITY**

1	Stops crying after mother(guardian) left place)	3210
2	Recognize parents while talking or playing	3210
3	Smiles in response to adults talk/smile	3210
4	Explores adults facial expression (hair, nose, glasses etc).	3210

5	Vocalizes in response to reflection in the mirror	3210
6	Looks up after calling its name	3210
7	Reaches for family members or familiar faces	3210
8	Displays stranger anxiety (Stranger anxiety is a normal form of distress that children experience after a certain age when exposed to strangers.)	3210

#### **Evaluation Chart (4~5months)**

Name of child		(m, f)	Date of preparation	year	month	day
Date of birth	year month	day (prebirth, date of birth:		year	month	day)
	Interviewee	□Mother □l	Father   Grandmother	er 🗆 Grandfather 🗆	Others( )	

#### **Summary Report**

Category	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total	Transfer points		
Domain									score	A	В	С
Gross motor skills										9	14	20
Fine motor skills										11	16	24
Cognition										10	14	20
Language										9	16	23
Sociability										11	15	22

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## Scoring

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(can do well = 3points can do = 2points, can't do well = 1point absolutely can't do = 0 points)

- 2. Each domain is united with the points of difficulty of the question and recorded.
- 3. The evaluation of the total score is based on the transfer points of each domain is scored on four steps.
  - 1 advanced evaluation recommended 2 monitoring is required 3 peer level 4 fast level

Date of preparation:		
Preparing person:	sionatu	ıre